Investor protection:  
Keeping your assets safe

Rigorous regulatory oversight encompasses all aspects of how the industry operates and how your assets are protected and ring fenced. All your Vanguard assets are securely held and overseen by an independent third-party depositary, whether you invest in a UK or Ireland-domiciled fund. In addition, our internal controls and risk management systems work together to help keep your assets safe.

1. **Regulatory controls**  
Regulatory oversight covers how your assets are invested and kept safe

2. **Trustee / Depositary Oversight**  
- The Trustee / Depositary ring fences your assets from those of the asset manager  
- It also monitors how Vanguard manages your assets

3. **Internal risk controls**  
- Rigorous internal risk management processes and procedures work to help ensure your assets are managed with proper care and diligence and within regulatory rules and guidance

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![Diagram showing the relationship between Trustee / Depositary, Vanguard, Markets, and investor assets. The Trustee / Depositary ring fences assets from the asset manager and oversees Vanguard’s management of assets. Vanguard instructs trades and interacts with the markets, ensuring your assets are kept safe through regulatory and internal controls.]
‘Ring-fencing’ your assets – the role of the trustee / depositary

When you invest your money in an authorised fund domiciled in the UK, or Ireland your assets are kept separate from the fund provider. As a result, your investments are insulated from any financial difficulties that may arise within the fund provider.

A separate institution called a depositary or a trustee safeguards your assets and looks out for your interests.

They also oversee the fund provider and make sure your funds operate properly and in line with regulatory safeguards. For Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities (UCITS) authorised funds, the depositary is required to be in a separate company from the fund provider, which ensures that the oversight of the provider is fully independent.

Your assets are kept separate from the fund manager’s business to help keep them safe

- **Vanguard**: Makes investment decisions and instructs trades in the market
- **Your assets (you retain ownership)**: Held in trust and ring-fenced for safekeeping
- **Trustee / Depositary**: Monitors activity and settles trades in the market with third parties
- **Markets**:ing
Compensation – The Financial Services Compensation Scheme

Financial Services Compensation Scheme (FSCS) is the statutory fund of last resort that can pay compensation to consumers if a financial services firm is unable, or likely to be unable, to pay claims against it. The FSCS is an independent body, set up under the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (FSMA).

Funds that are domiciled in the UK are covered by this scheme, while Ireland domiciled funds are not covered by an equivalent Ireland scheme. In practice, for all UK and EU authorised funds, the underlying investments must be held separately from the fund manager by an independent trustee or depositary. With both Ireland and UK authorised funds, in the event that a fund provider defaults, the underlying investments will remain intact.

Oversight – the role of regulation

The UK regulator sets out the rules that determine the way authorised fund providers conduct business. It also maintains oversight of using a risk-based approach. Ultimately, one of the regulator’s objective is to look after your interests.

In addition, the Financial Services Ombudsman is there to investigate any complaints you may have about any financial services provider. It can award redress of up to £100K to investors.

Risk management – our internal controls

As a global operation Vanguard has clear standards for the identification, assessment and monitoring of risks and controls across the organisation.

We take our duty of care for our client interests very seriously. We do our best to exceed, not simply meet, the rules and guidance set by the regulator on the way we look after your assets and manage any risks that may affect them.

We have very robust oversight measures in place designed to manage risk. These encompass people, process and systems risk. The Head of Risk within Vanguard’s UK based European operation reports directly to the Managing Director and is dedicated to managing these risks.

In addition, the fund management function includes an imbedded Risk Management Group which carefully monitors all aspects of investment risk as well as enforcing regulatory and trading limits.
Key terms

**UCITS** – Undertakings for Collective Investment in Transferable Securities. A description of a fund (collective investment) that meets the operating requirements of European Union Directives such that they are deemed appropriate to be allowed to operate freely throughout the EU on the basis of a single authorisation from one member state.

**Fund (collective investment)** – Also known as a pooled fund. A vehicle in which a number of investors pool their assets so they can be managed on a collective basis. Shares in a pooled fund are denominated in units that are valued regularly to reflect changes in the underlying assets. This allows investors to value their holdings and provides a basis upon which transactions in units can take place.

**Fund provider or fund management company** – A person or firm responsible for making investment decisions related to a portfolio and based on that portfolio's investment objectives and guidelines.

Please be aware that Vanguard Asset Management, Limited only gives information on our products. We cannot give advice based on individual circumstances.

If you have any questions related to your investment decision or the information in this brochure, please contact your financial adviser.

Important information

This guide is designed only for use by, and is directed only at persons resident in the UK. The information on this document does not constitute legal, tax, or investment advice. You must not, therefore, rely on the content of this document when making any investment decisions.

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